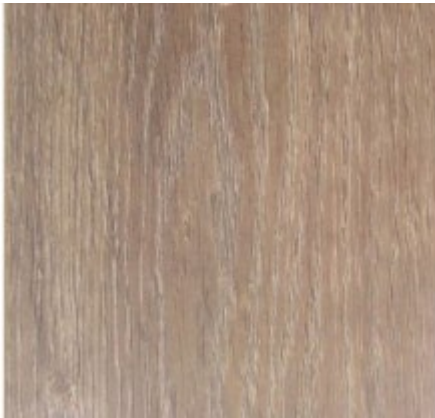


Shop



Mocca



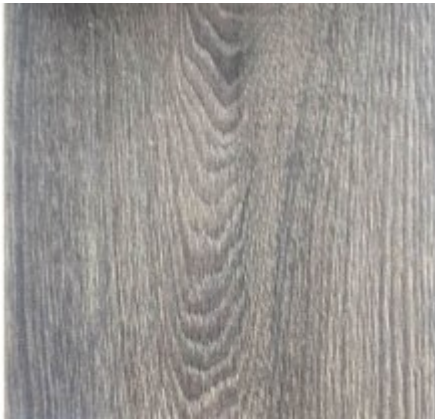
Cloud



Winter



Walnut Luxury



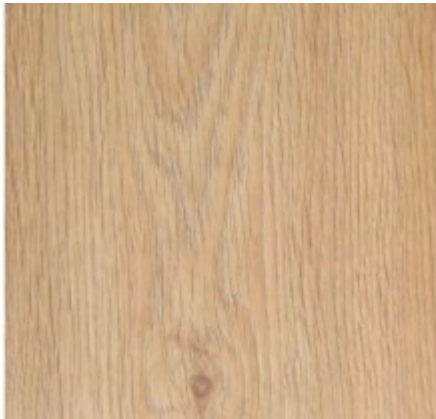
Summer



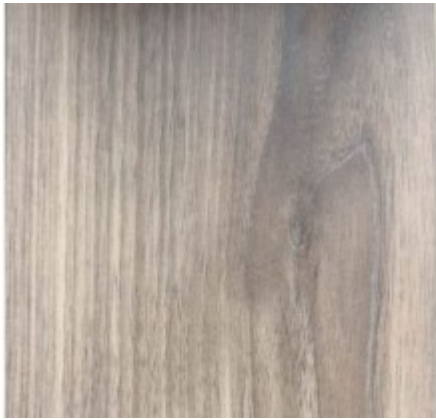
Senso



Safari



Oak Sahara



Naturals



Exotic



Vanila Grey



Palazo Oak